

Eighty-seventh Annual High School Oratorical Scholarship Program "A Constitutional Speech Contest" 2020 – 2021

THE AMERICAN LEGION, Department of Missouri, during this school year, again sponsors an Oratorical Contest for high school students in Missouri. The purpose of the contest is to develop knowledge and appreciation of the United States Constitution, the ability to think and speak clearly and critically, and the acceptance of the duties, responsibilities, rights, and privileges of American citizenship. The contest meets guidelines of the Missouri State High School Activities Association and appears in the Advisory List of Contests and Activities, of the National Association of Secondary School Principals. The Legion contest is a partner with the National Speech & Debate Association, the honor society for high-school students (formerly the National Forensic League).

AWARDS

The Department of Missouri awards the following medals and scholarships at State Finals:

DEPARTMENT

1st Place	Gold Medal	\$2,000.00
2nd Place	Silver Medal	\$1,800.00
3rd Place	Silver Medal	\$1,600.00
4th Place	Silver Medal	\$1,400.00

ZONE

1st Place	Gold Medal
2nd Place	Silver Medal
Others	Bronze Medal

DISTRICT

1st Place	Silver Medal
2nd Place	Bronze Medal
County award	Brooch

If a high school contest is held, the sponsoring Post should award the winner a bronze medal, available from Department Headquarters, P.O. Box 179, Jefferson City 65102 at \$12.50 each.

Contestants in the National Finals receive scholarships of \$25,000, \$22,500, and \$20,000 for the top three places.

State winners who participate in first-round National contests receive \$2,000 scholarships.

Second-round National participants (who do not make the finals) receive additional \$2,000 scholarships.

Some colleges including Drury University give additional scholarships based on participation in the Oratorical Contest.

SCHEDULE OF CONTESTS

High School	Before November 30, 2020
County	Between December 6 and 14, 2020
District	Before January 25, 2021
Zone	Before February 15, 2021
State Finals	On Sunday afternoon February 28, 2021

Most contests are on a Sunday afternoon.

2020 - 2021 NATIONAL CONTESTS

National contests are April 9-11, 2021, in Indianapolis, Indiana. Missouri sends one contestant to the first of the three National rounds. The top three national finalists earn berths in Original Oratory at the National Speech & Debate national tournament.

PREPARED ORATION

Each contestant shall deliver a prepared oration, which must be an original effort. Plagiarism may cause disqualification. The oration must address some aspect of the Constitution of the United States, which emphasizes the attendant duties and obligations of a citizen to our government. A student shall use the same subject for the oration throughout all contests. Possible subjects include:

- An American Citizens Rights and Responsibilities Under the Constitution
- Our Constitution - Worth Having, Worth Defending
- The Constitution in a Changing World
- The Constitution in Our Everyday Life
- The Bill of Rights - Reciprocal Rights and Duties
- The Constitution - Guardian of the People's Rights

The oration in all contests, except the State Finals, must last between five and six minutes. The oration in the State Finals must last between eight and ten minutes. The same oration must be used by the state winner in the national contest. The title of the oration is announced by the contest Chair before each oration.

Quotations must be clearly indicated. If quotations exceed ten words, the author's name shall be given both orally and in the manuscript. All speeches are delivered in English (except for short phrases from other languages). Singing is not permitted (although songs may be quoted).

ASSIGNED TOPIC DISCOURSE

Contestants in the district, zone, and state contests give an Assigned Topic Discourse, in addition to a Prepared Oration. The discourse lasts between three and five minutes. The oration quotation rule must be observed. The discourse tests the speaker's knowledge of the subject, the extent of research, and the ability to relate the topic to the basic principles of the Constitution. All contestants speak on the same topic, drawn during the contest from the four listed in the section "Assigned Topics" below.

DELIVERY TIME

	<u>Prepared Oration</u>		<u>Assigned Topic</u>	
	Not Less Than	Not More Than	Not Less Than	Not More Than
School, County	5 min.	6 min.		
District & Zone	5 min.	6min.	3 min.	5 min.
State Finals	8 min.	10 min.	3 min.	5 min.

If a contestant uses less than the minimum or more than the maximum time, a penalty of one point for each minute (or fraction thereof) is deducted from the contestant's total score.

ASSIGNED TOPICS – 2021

Article I, Section 7

All Bills for raising Revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives; but the Senate may propose or concur with Amendments as on other Bills.

Every Bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate, shall, before it become a Law, be presented to the President of the United States; [2] If he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his Objections to that House in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the Objections at large on their Journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such Reconsideration two thirds of that House shall agree to pass the Bill, it shall be sent, together with the Objections, to the other House, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two thirds of that House, it shall become a Law. But in all such Cases the Votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and Nays, and the Names of the Persons voting for and against the Bill shall be entered on the Journal of each House respectively. If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the Same shall be a Law, in like Manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return, in which Case it shall not be a Law.

Every Order, Resolution, or Vote to which the Concurrence of the Senate and House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of Adjournment) shall be presented to the President of the United States; and before the Same shall take Effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the Rules and Limitations prescribed in the Case of a Bill.

Article II, Section 3

He shall from time to time give to the Congress Information of the State of the Union, and recommend to their Consideration such Measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them, with Respect to the Time of Adjournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper; he shall receive Ambassadors and other public Ministers; he shall take Care that the Laws be faithfully executed, and shall Commission all the Officers of the United States.

Article III, Section 1

The judicial Power of the United States shall be vested in one supreme Court, and in such inferior Courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The Judges, both supreme and inferior Courts, shall hold their Offices during good Behaviour, and shall, at stated Times, receive for their Services a Compensation, which shall not be diminished during their Continuance in Office.

Amendment XXII, Section 1

No person shall be elected to the office of the President more than twice, and no person who has held the office of President, or acted as President, for more than two years of a term to which some other person was elected President shall be elected to the office of the President more than once. But this Article shall not apply to any person holding the office of President when this Article was proposed by the Congress, and shall not prevent any person who may be holding the office of President, or acting as President, during the term within which this Article becomes operative from holding the office of President or acting as President during the remainder of such term.

ORGANIZATION

The contest is supervised by the Oratorical Commission of nine members appointed by the Department Commander. The final authority on all aspects of the contest is the commission.

The state is divided into four zones:

Zone 1 - Legion Districts 1, 2, 8 and 9

Zone 2 - Legion Districts 3, 4, 5 and 7

Zone 3 - Legion Districts 6, 15, 16 and 17

Zone 4 - Legion Districts 10, 11/12, 13 and 14

Each District Commander appoints County Chairs and a District Chair. The Commission appoints the four Zone Chairs. Each Chair cooperates with the local schools and Legion Posts to promote the program; to supervise generally the contests in the area; and, in addition, to preside at the contest he or she chairs.

ELIGIBILITY

All contestants shall be citizens or lawful permanent residents of the United States, bona fide students under age 20, and presently enrolled in grades 9 through 12, in a Missouri high school or junior high school (public, parochial, military, home or private). Contestants must either be legally domiciled in, or attend school within, Missouri. Contestants may enter the contest in only one state. Students who graduate early may compete if not enrolled in a college, university, trade school, or other institution of higher learning on February 28, 2021. The three finalists in the National Finals cannot compete again at any level.

SPONSORSHIP

Contests are sponsored and financed by The American Legion Department of Missouri, Inc., and the Legion Posts throughout the State. Posts sponsor and assist the contestants from their local high schools. If no Post is near a high school, or if a contestant is not sponsored by a Post, then the Commission, upon request, will assist the contestant. Posts of each county unite to sponsor the county champion at the district contest. Posts in each district sponsor the district winner at the zone contest, while Posts of the zone sponsor the zone champion at the State Finals in Jefferson City.

Contests are open to the public, with no admission charge. Schools and the public, generally, are invited to cooperate with the Legion in promoting this patriotic enterprise. Constructive criticisms and suggestions are considered by the Commission at its annual meeting.

CRITERIA FOR SPEECHES

Before the contest, each Judge should study the scoring of the Prepared Oration and Assigned Topic, as indicated by this scorecard:

Name of judge _____
 Date _____
 Number of Contestant _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6

A. Content		
1. Was the speech original, fresh, and direct, applying the student's knowledge?	Prepared Oration Assigned Topic	12 pts. 4 pts.
2. Did the student skillfully select examples, descriptions, analogies, and specific data?	Prepared Oration Assigned Topic	12 pts. 4 pts.
3. Was the speech logical, well organized, and developed?	Prepared Oration Assigned Topic	12 pts. 4 pts.
4. Did the student show a comprehensiveness of knowledge of the subject matter?	Prepared Oration Assigned Topic	16 pts. 6 pts.
B. Speaking Skills		
1. Did the student use volume, rate, pitch, and diction effectively?	Prepared Oration Assigned Topic	6 pts. 4 pts.
2. Rate the speaker's style: language use, word arrangement and selection, and transitions.	Prepared Oration Assigned Topic	6 pts. 4 pts.
3. Were body actions -- poise, eye contact, posture, gestures, facial expressions -- appropriate?	Prepared Oration Assigned Topic	6 pts. 4 pts.
Total Points:		

Penalties:

- 1 point for each minute (or fraction thereof) over or under allotted time
 - 1-10 points for failure to speak on the Constitution
- Rank each Contestant 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6.

METHODS OF JUDGING

Zone and state contests have five judges. Lower contests may have three or five judges. Judges should be trained or experienced in public speaking, and (preferably) previously judged speech contests. Judges should not have judged a prior contest including the contestant or be employed by a school represented by a contestant. Arrangements for judges are made by the Chair of each contest, who should brief the judges before the contest. A judge should not discuss anything about the contest with a contestant before the contest. During the contest, judges are seated in different locations. Each judge individually ranks the contestants without consulting anyone else. Judges must use and follow the scorecard in the section "Criteria for Speeches" above. If the prepared oration or assigned topic ignores the attendant duties and obligations of a citizen, the contestant may be penalized up to 10 points. Judges also downgrade contestants if parts of the assigned topic discourse appear memorized. The Judges, Timekeepers, Tabulators, and Chair, following the last speech, may proceed to a private room for final review and tabulation. Tabulators check each scorecard and then tally the rankings. The contestant receiving lowest total rankings (not total points) is the winner. (For example, if contestant #1 receives two firsts, two seconds, and a third on the judges' score cards, the total score is 9. If contestant #2 receives two firsts, two seconds, and a fourth, the total score is 10. Though contestant #2 receives two firsts, the total score of 10 places second.) In contests with five judges, if two contestants have the same rankings total, the tie is broken by the rankings of the five judges for the two contestants. One contestant wins by three judges' Record of Choice – comparing only the rankings of the two top contestants. Total points do not break a tie between two contestants. If three (or more) contestants receive the same rankings total, the tie is broken by the highest total points from all judges. Total points are used only when three (or more) contestants tie on total rankings. In the rare case of a tie on points as well as on rankings, the judges will meet, compare scores and arrive at consensus rankings, which are final.

CERTIFICATION OF CONTESTANTS

High school (or home school) may select, by any reasonable method, a contestant to represent the school. High school (or home school) contests are preferred in order to increase participation. Each contestant, to advance, must be certified the winner of each prior contest beginning with the high school (or home school). Certification must be made in writing to both the COMMISSION Chair and the CHAIR of the next contest. If a contest has only one contestant, that student advances to the next higher level. If a winner is disqualified, withdraws, or cannot compete, then the runner-up may advance. If a substitute contestant would delay the contest, the contest shall proceed among available contestants. Certification forms, supplied by the Commission, assure proper, uniform certification of contestants. Other written certifications are acceptable if equivalent information is provided. Electronic certification is available for high schools or home schools at <http://www.missourilegion.org/oratorical.htm>

OTHER CONTEST RULES

- **Publicity** – The names of contestants may be released to the media for publicity purposes. Interviews or photographs of contestants are prohibited before the contest. No publicity shall be given to the judges before the contest, who are introduced only after announcement of their decision.
- **Broadcasts** – Television and radio recording is permitted if the normal speaking voice of the contestant is not interfered with or amplified within the auditorium, the lighting and other conditions are the same for all contestants, and provided the Legion is not obligated financially. Satisfactory arrangements for recording must be made in advance with the Chair of the contest and with the person in charge of the building. Recording shall not change the contest schedule, nor distract the contestants. Any other electronic/digital data gathering, receiving and/or transmitting equipment shall not be used by contestants or audience members during the contest.
- **Copies of Prepared Oration** – Contestants in the district, zone, and state contests shall give the Chair two printed copies of their prepared oration, which clearly show the title. Contestants may possess and consult a copy of their oration until exiting the holding room to speak, when they must leave the copy in the holding room.
- **Dress** – Contestants shall not wear uniforms, or awards and medals from previous competition. Business attire is recommended for all contestants. Notes and Rostrums – Contestants may not use notes, speaker's stands, or amplification systems while speaking. Prompting is not allowed, nor props of any kind.
- **Applause** – The Chair at each contest shall try to prevent applause until all contestants speak, so that speakers are judged on merit. Order of Speaking – Contestants speak in the order determined by a drawing conducted with the Chair, who will refer to the speakers only as Number 1, Number 2, Etc.
- **Announcement of Winner** – The Chair does not introduce the contestants by name until after the judges have finished all scoring. The Chair shall announce only the first-place winner and alternate, or only those contestants receiving actual awards.
- **Timekeeper** – The Chair names an official timer to keep an accurate time record of each contestant. The timer shall sit on the main floor in full view of the contestants. The timer has a stopwatch and timecards with the figures 3, 4, 5 and 6. Timing starts when the contestant starts speaking. When 5 minutes pass in the Prepared Oration, the card with the figure "5" is placed in full view of the speaker, followed by the "6" card at the end of 6 minutes. During the Assigned Topic, the timer uses cards with the figures 3, 4 and 5. (Timecards with the figures 8, 9 and 10 are used for the Oration in the State Finals.) The Chair announces the time immediately after each speech, for the benefit of the judges. The Chair also announces penalty points then, if any.
- **Escorts** – Immediately before the prepared orations, all contestants enter a separate room with an Escort appointed by the Chair, so the other orations cannot be heard. Contestant #1 then returns to the platform for delivery of the oration, following which he or she retires to the separate room. Each student in turn speaks and returns to the separate room, then all contestants return together to the platform

- **Assigned Topic** – Immediately before the last prepared oration, the Chair places in separate envelopes the actual words of the four Assigned Topics and asks someone in the audience to draw one. The Article or Amendment drawn is the topic for all contestants but is not then announced. The Chair reads the topic to the judges and audience after the last oration.
- **Assigned Topic Preparation** – Approximately five minutes before delivery of the assigned topic, contestant #1 is first shown the topic and taken to a private room, with an escort who ensures that the contestant does not consult anything except the actual words of the topic. Each contestant is called in order of previous appearance. Each, also in turn, is shown the topic and escorted to the private room for five minutes, just like contestant #1.
- **Tabulators** – The Chair appoints at least three Tabulators to compile and check the judges' scorecards before handing them to the Chair. The Chair and the Tabulators shall not divulge the judges' scorecards to anyone at the site of the contest. Persons interested in the scoring, for professional purposes, may request, from the commission Chair, copies of the scores of a contestant (with judges' names omitted).

Judge Duane Benton

Chair Oratorical Commission
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